



Estimated Monthly Modified Domestic Demand (MDD)

23 February 2024

Estimated December 2023 MDD = 3.7%



December 2023 Key Categories (versus December 2022)



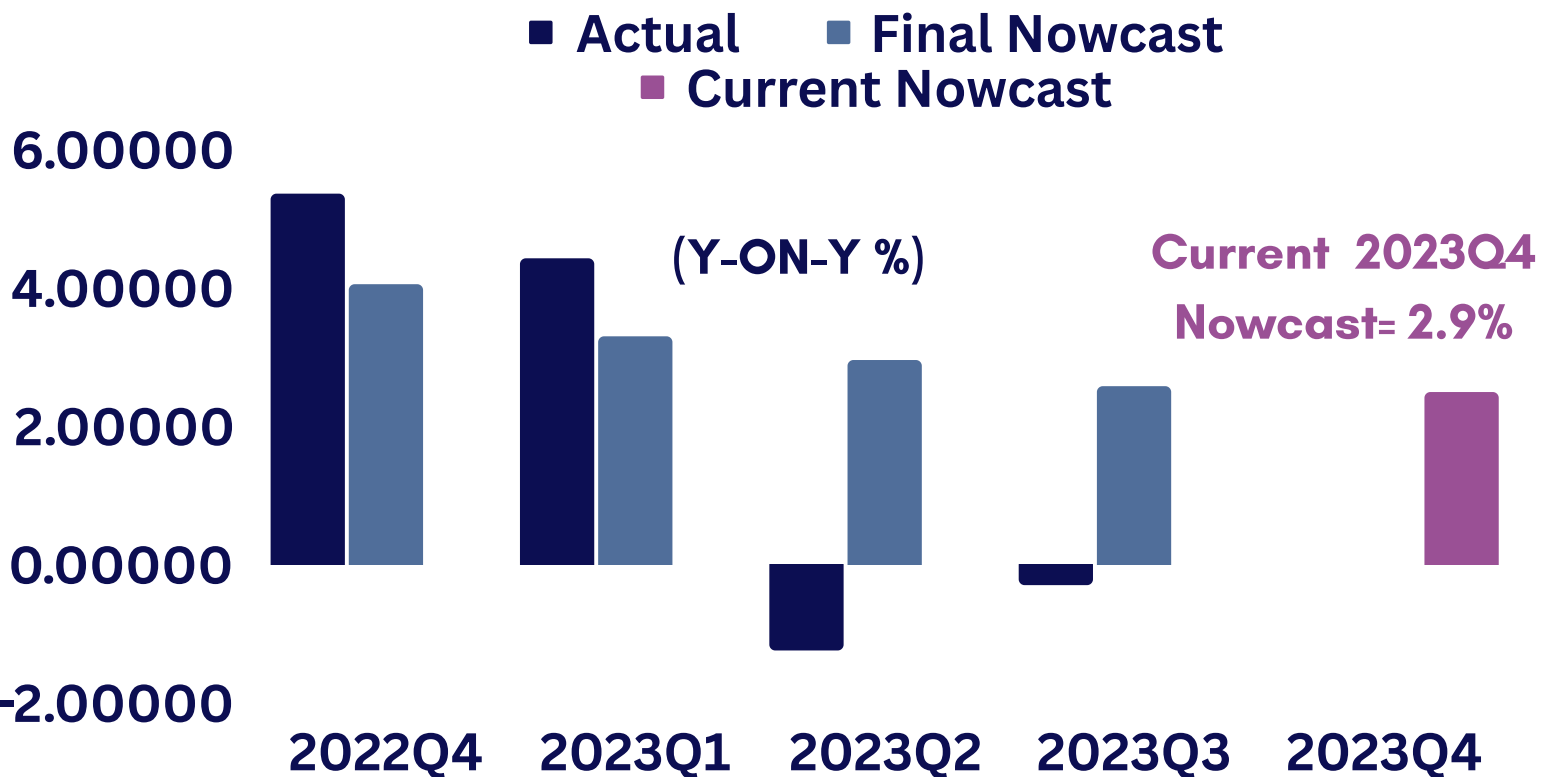
House Prices
Production



Financial Conditions

2023Q4 MDD Nowcast = 2.9%

based on all October, November & December data



*MDD is a measure of domestic economic activity in Ireland including spending by households, investment by enterprises and net spending by the government.