



# Estimated Monthly Modified Domestic Demand (MDD)

21 September 2023

## Estimated July 2023 MDD = 1.9%



## July 2023 Key Indicators (versus July 2022)

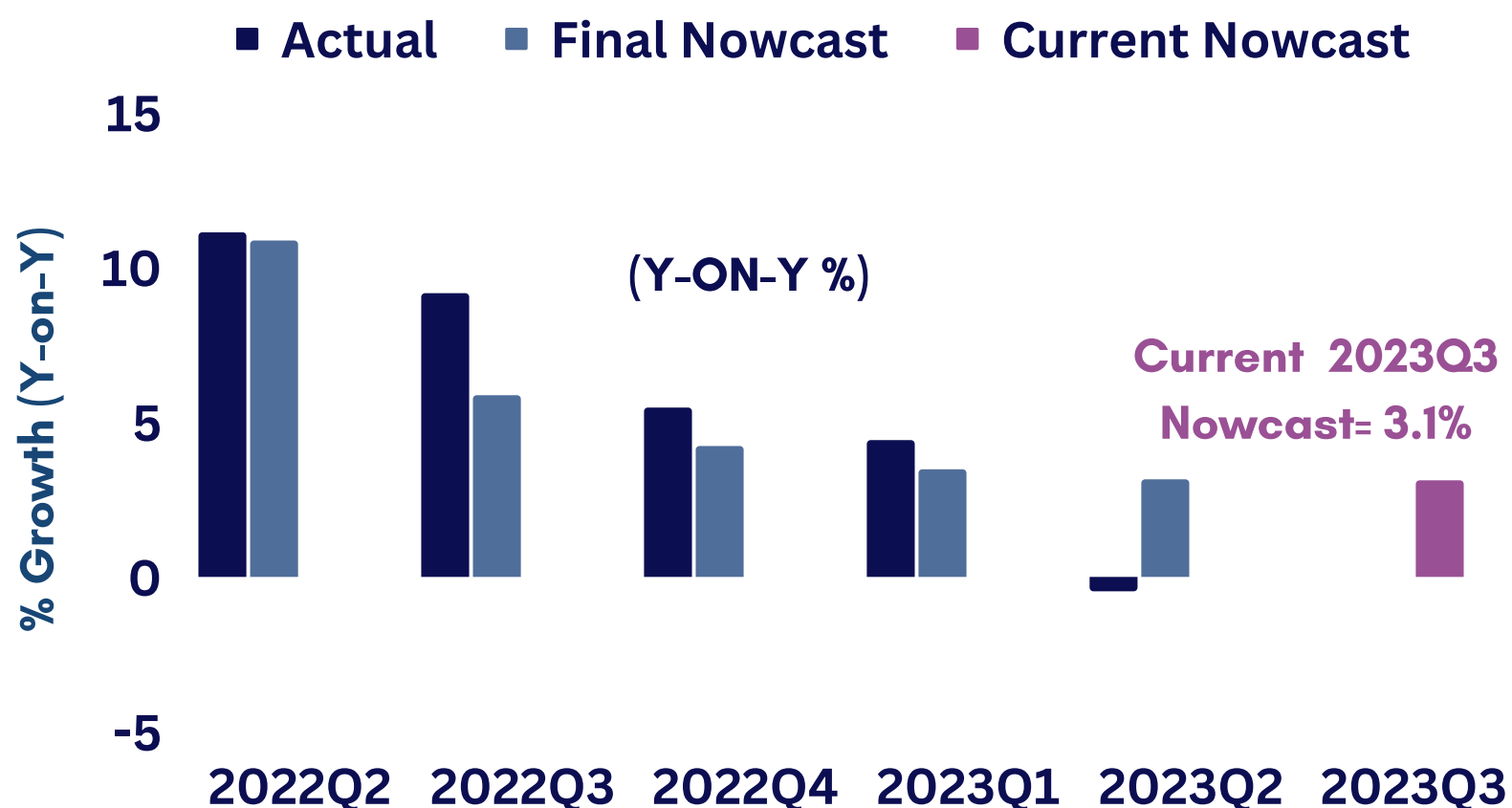


Prices  
Production



Financial Conditions  
Sentiment

## 2023Q3 MDD Nowcast = 3.1% (based on all July and partial August data)



\*MDD is a measure of domestic economic activity in Ireland including spending by households, investment by enterprises and net spending by the government.