

## **Martina Lawless**

Curriculum Vitae: February 2015  
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### **Education**

- B. A. (Economics) 2000 Trinity College Dublin  
M.Sc. (Economics) 2001 Katholieke Universiteit Leuven  
Ph.D. (Economics) 2005 Trinity College Dublin

### **Positions Held**

- 2015 - Present: Economic and Social Research Institute  
Associate Research Professor  
2004 - 2015: Central Bank of Ireland  
Economist and then Senior Economist  
Irish Economic Analysis Department  
2002 - 2004: Trinity College Dublin  
Part-time lecturer, Department of Economics

### **Awards**

- 2011 Czech National Bank Economic Research Award for best CNB working paper.  
2009-10 Barrington Prize, Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland.  
2007 Young Economist Award, European Economics Association.  
2002-2004 IRCHSS Government of Ireland Scholar.  
2001-2002 Postgraduate Award, Centre for Economics of Globalisation TCD.  
2000-2001 Marie Curie Scholar (European Commission TMR programme).

### **Journal Articles**

Developments in the Irish Labour Market during the Crisis: What Lessons for Policy?  
(with Thomas Conefrey and Suzanne Linehan), *Journal of the Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland*, forthcoming, 2015.

Financial structure and diversification of European firms (with Brian O'Connell and Conor O'Toole), *Applied Economics*, 2015, Vol. 47, Issue 23, pages 2379-2398.

Age or Size? Contributions to Job Creation, *Small Business Economics*, 2014, Vol.42, No.4, pages 815-830.

Where Do Firms Export, How Much, and Why? (with Karl Whelan), *World Economy*, 2014, Vol.37, No.8, pages 1027-1050.

Firm credit in Europe: A tale of three crises (with Sarah Holton and Fergal McCann), *Applied Economics* 2014, Vol.46 No.2, pages 190-211.

SMEs in Ireland: Stylised facts from the real economy and credit market (with Fergal McCann and Tara McIndoe-Calder), *Policy Studies*, forthcoming, 2014.

Marginal Distance: Does Export Experience Reduce Firm Trade Costs?, *Open Economies Review*, 2013, Vol. 24, No.5, pages 819-841.

Determinants of default: Evidence from a sector-level panel of Irish SME loans (with Fergal McCann), *Economic and Social Review* 2013, Vol 44, No. 4, pages 473-488.

Firm access to credit in Europe (with Sarah Holton and Fergal McCann), *National Institute Economic Review*, 2013, Vol. 225, No.1, pages R52-R67.

Do Complicated Tax Systems Prevent Foreign Direct Investment?, *Economica*, 2013, Vol.80, Issue 319, pages 1-22.

How do European Firms adjust their Labour Costs when Nominal Wages are Rigid? (with Jan Babecký, Philip du Caju, Theodora Kosma, Julian Messina and Tairi Rõõm), *Labour Economics*, 2012, Volume 19, Issue 5, pages 792-801.

Credit Access for Small and Medium Firms: Survey Evidence for Ireland (with Fergal McCann), *Journal of the Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland*, 2012, Volume XLI, pages 1-23.

Understanding the Dynamics of Labor Shares and Inflation (with Karl Whelan), *Journal of Macroeconomics*, 2011, Volume 33, Issue 2, pages 131-136.

Geography and Firm Exports: New Evidence on Sunk Costs, *Review of World Economics (Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv)*, 2010, Volume 146, Issue 4, pages 691-707.

Downward Nominal and Real Wage Rigidity: Survey Evidence from European Firms (with Jan Babecký, Philip du Caju, Theodora Kosma, Julian Messina and Tairi Rõõm), *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 2010, Volume 112, Issue 4, pages 884-910.

Deconstructing Gravity: Trade Costs and Extensive and Intensive Margins, *Canadian Journal of Economics*, 2010, Volume 43, No.4 pages 1149-1172.

Destinations of Irish Exports: A Gravity Model Approach, *Journal of the Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland*, Vol.39, pages 1-22, 2010.

Firm Export Dynamics and the Geography of Trade, *Journal of International Economics*, Volume 77, No.2, pages 245-254, 2009.

Firm Export Participation: Entry, Spillovers and Tradability, *Applied Economics*, Volume 41, Issue 5, pages 665-675, 2009.

Job Turnover in Irish Manufacturing, 1972-2006 (with Alan Murphy), *Economic and Social Review*, Volume 39, No.3, pages 235-256, 2008.

### **Other Publications**

The Financial Position of Irish Households (with Reamonn Lydon and Tara McIndoe-Calder), *Central Bank of Ireland Quarterly Bulletin*, No.1, 2015.

SMEs, Credit constraints and Growth - A Cross-Border Study (with Conor O'Toole and Derek Lambert), InterTradeIreland, 2015.

Financing SMEs in Recovery: Evidence for Irish Policy Options (with Conor O'Toole and Derek Lambert), Department of Finance and ESRI, Dublin, 2014.

The Importance of Corporation Tax Policy in the Location Choices of Multinational Firms (with Daire McCoy, Edgar Morgenroth and Conor O'Toole), Department of Finance, Dublin, 2014.

Credit Requirements for Irish Firms in the Economic Recovery (with Niall Mc Inerney, Kieran McQuinn and Conor O'Toole), Special Article in *ESRI Quarterly Economic Commentary*, Autumn 2014.

The Irish SME Lending Market: A Snapshot, December 2010 (with Fergal McCann), *Central Bank of Ireland Economics Letters*, Vol.2012, No.3.

Job Creation and Destruction in Recessions, *Central Bank of Ireland Economics Letters*, Vol.2012, No.1.

Wage Adjustment in Europe (with Jan Babecký, Philip Du Caju, Kamil Dybczak, Kamil Galuscak, Mary Keeney, Theodora Kosma, Julian Messina, Daphne Nicolitsas, Tairi Rõõm, Frank Smets and Pawel Strzelecki), *CNB Economic Research Bulletin* Czech National Bank, Edition 2, Volume 8, Number rb08/2, 2010.

Wage Setting and Wage Flexibility in Ireland (with Mary Keeney and Alan Murphy), *Central Bank of Ireland Quarterly Bulletin*, No.4, 2009.

Job Gains and Losses in Ireland (with Alan Murphy), *Central Bank of Ireland Quarterly Bulletin*, No.1, 2008.

Export Activities of Irish-Owned Firms, *Central Bank of Ireland Quarterly Bulletin*, No.1,

2007.

Measurement Issues and International Comparisons of Output and Productivity Growth, *Central Bank of Ireland Quarterly Bulletin*, No.2, 2006.

### **Completed Working Papers**

SME Recovery Following a Financial Crisis: Does Debt Overhang Matter? (with Brian O'Connell and Conor O'Toole) ESRI Working Paper No.491, 2014.

Why Firms don't Cut Wages (with Philip du Caju, Theodora Kosma, Julian Messina and Tairi Rõõm), Central Bank Technical Paper 3/RT/13, March 2013.

How do Firms set Prices? Survey Evidence for Ireland (with Mary Keeney and Alan Murphy), Central Bank Technical Paper 7/RT/10, May 2010.

Wage Setting and Wage Flexibility: Evidence from a Firm Level Survey (with Mary Keeney), Central Bank Technical Paper 1/RT/10, February 2010.

A Note on Trade Costs and Distance (with Karl Whelan), Central Bank Technical Paper 7/RT/07, October 2007.

### **Work in Progress**

SME Capital Structure over the Life Cycle (with Brian O'Connell and Conor O'Toole).

Self-Employment Determinants in Boom and Bust.

### **Refereeing and Committees**

Council member, Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland.

Journal refereeing: *American Economic Review*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *Journal of International Economics*, *Review of International Economics*, *Canadian Journal of Economics*, *Small Business Economics*, *Review of World Economics*, *World Economy*, *Empirical Economics*, *World Development*, *Journal of Development Economics*, *Review of Development Economics*, *International Tax and Public Finance*, *Oxford Economic Papers*, *Emerging Markets Finance and Trade*, *Journal of Industry Competition and Trade*, *International Regional Science Review*, *Economic and Social Review*.

### **Teaching**

April 2012-2014    International Trade (Guest lecturer), 3rd year, University College Dublin  
March 2011        Ph.D. International Trade (shared module), University College Dublin

Spring 2004            Introduction to Economic Policy, 1st year BESS, Trinity College Dublin  
Spring 2004            Introductory Economics, Trinity Access Programme  
Spring 2003            Transition Economics, 4th year BESS, Trinity College Dublin

### **Conference and Seminar Presentations**

SMEs, Credit constraints and Growth - A Cross-Border Study  
ESRI Policy Seminar, January 2015.

Financing SMEs in Recovery: Evidence for Irish Policy Options  
Financing SMEs in Economic Recovery Conference, ESRI September 2014.

Importance of Corporation Tax Policy in the Location Choices of Multinational Firms  
Society for International Trade Theory Workshop, November 2014.  
International Taxation and Economic Growth Conference, October 2014.

Age or Size? Contributions to Job Creation.  
Royal Economic Society, Royal Holloway (April 2013).  
Irish Economics Association, Maynooth (April 2013).  
Invited seminar at Queen's University Belfast (September 2012).

Why don't Firms Cut Wages?  
Irish Economics Association, Dublin (April 2012).

Determinants of default: Evidence from a sector-level panel of Irish SME loans.  
Central Bank of Ireland Conference on SME Finance, Dublin (March 2012).

Credit Access for Small and Medium Firms: Survey Evidence for Ireland.  
ECB workshop on Access to Finance of SMEs, Frankfurt (December 2011).  
Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland (October 2011).

Marginal Distance: Does Export Experience Reduce Firm Trade Costs?  
Invited seminars at London School of Economics, European Central Bank and NUI Maynooth.  
European Trade Study Group, Copenhagen (September 2011).  
Globalization, Finance and Firm Dynamics, Kiel (May 2011).  
Irish Economics Association, Limerick (April 2011).

Tax Complexity and Inward Investment.  
Irish Economics Association, Belfast (April 2010).

Deconstructing Gravity: Trade Costs and Intensive and Extensive Margins.  
Empirical Investigations in International Trade, Slovenia (June 2009).  
Irish Economics Association, Cork (April 2009).  
Dublin Economics Workshop: Topics in International Trade (February 2009).

Where Do Firms Export, How Much and Why?  
European Economics Association, Barcelona (August 2009).  
IVIE Seminar, Valencia (July 2009).  
Irish Economics Association, Westport (April 2008).  
Dynamics of Firm Evolution, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa (October 2008).

LMDG Conference on Labor Economics and International Trade,  
Sandbjerg Manor, Denmark (October 2008).  
Invited seminar in University College Dublin (January 2009).  
Firm Export Dynamics and the Geography of Trade.  
Mid-West Trade Meeting, Ann Arbor, Michigan (November 2007).  
European Economics Association, Budapest (August 2007).  
Irish Economics Association, Bunclody (April 2007).  
Invited seminars in University College Dublin and ESRI.  
Geographic Coverage of Firm Exports.  
European Association for Research in Industrial Economics (EARIE),  
Porto (September 2005).  
Sunk Costs and Spillovers in Exporting.  
Spring Meeting of Young Economists, Warsaw (April 2004).