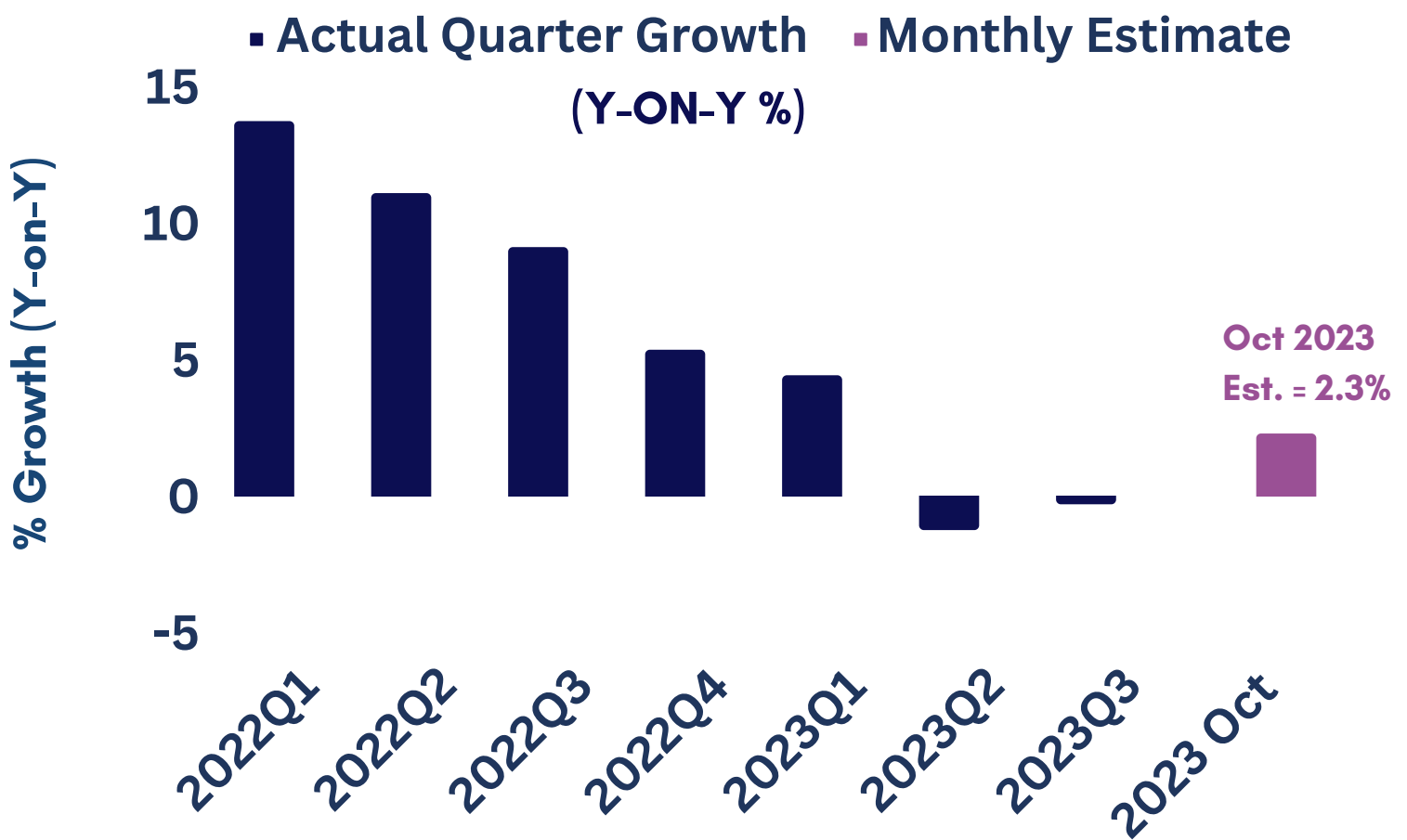




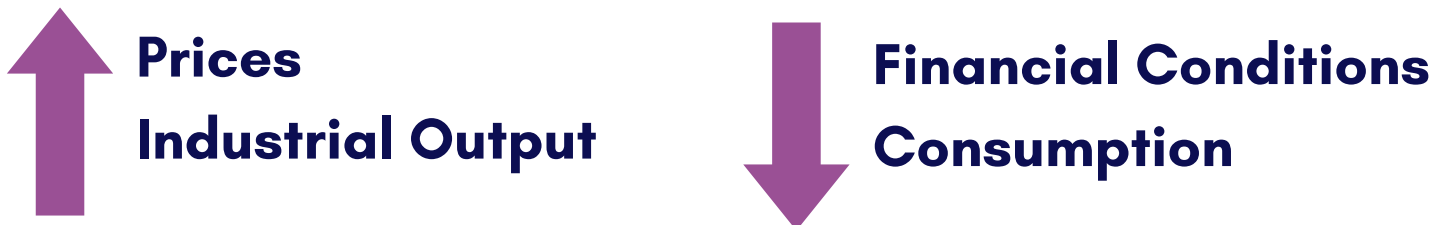
# Estimated Monthly Modified Domestic Demand (MDD)

21 December 2023

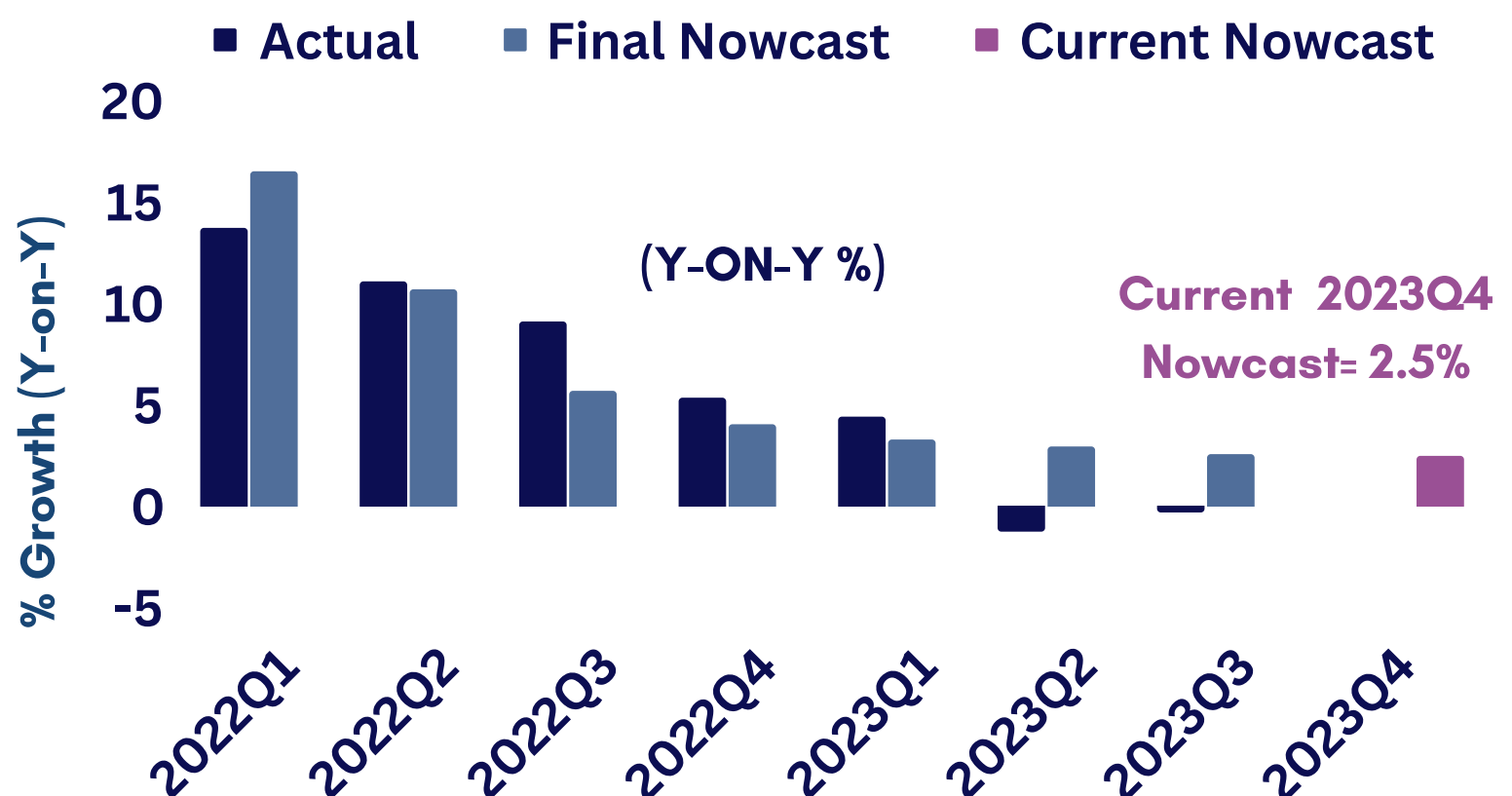
## Estimated October 2023 MDD = 2.3%



## October 2023 Key Categories (versus October 2022)



## 2023Q4 MDD Nowcast = 2.5% (based on all October and partial November)



\*MDD is a measure of domestic economic activity in Ireland including spending by households, investment by enterprises and net spending by the government.