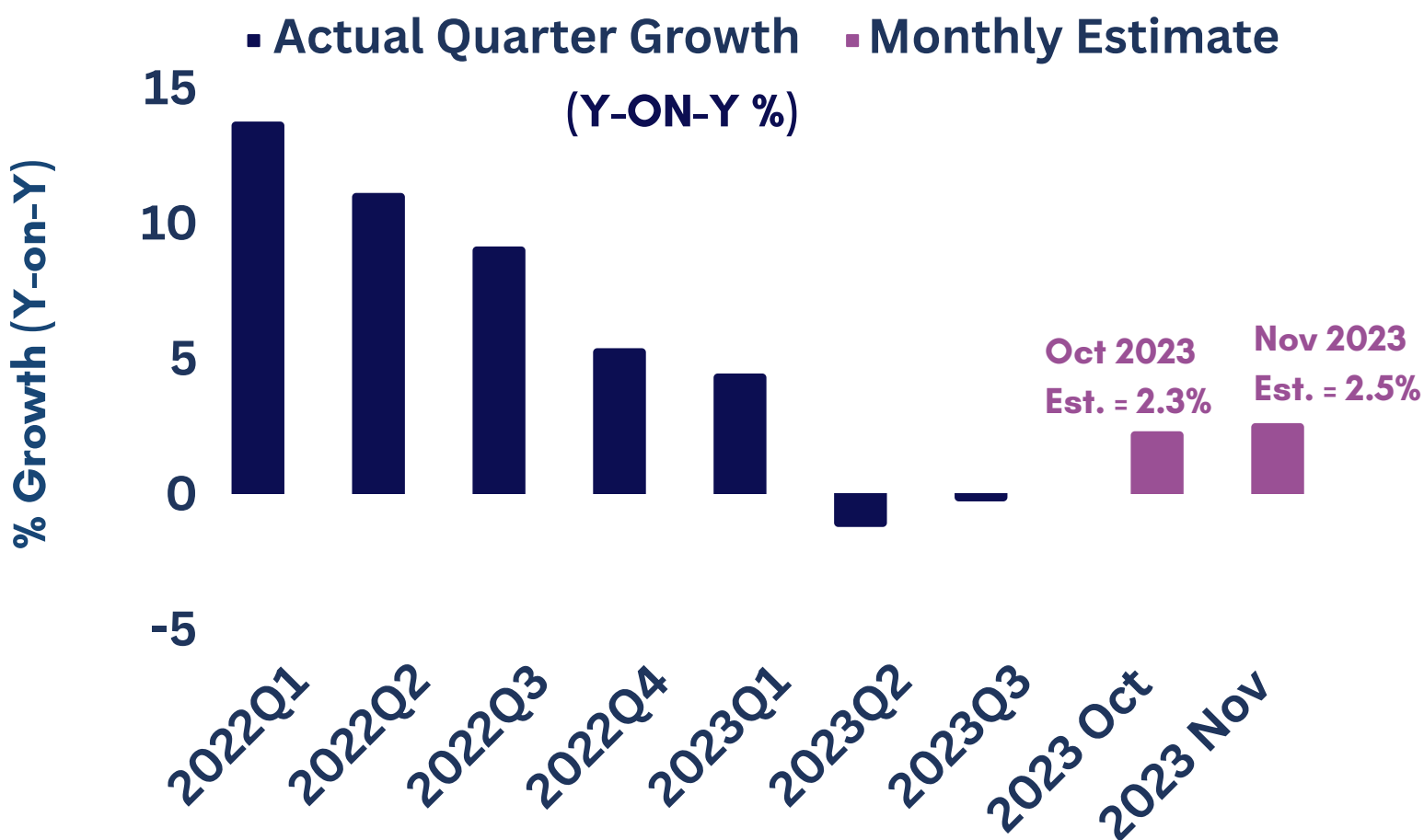




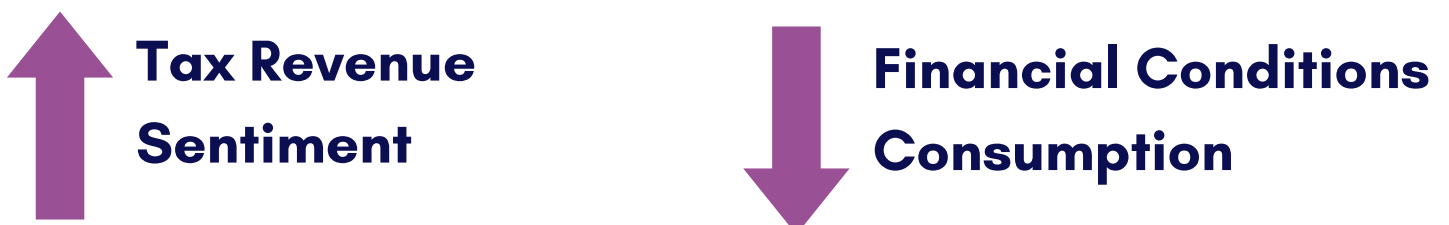
# Estimated Monthly Modified Domestic Demand (MDD)

25 January 2024

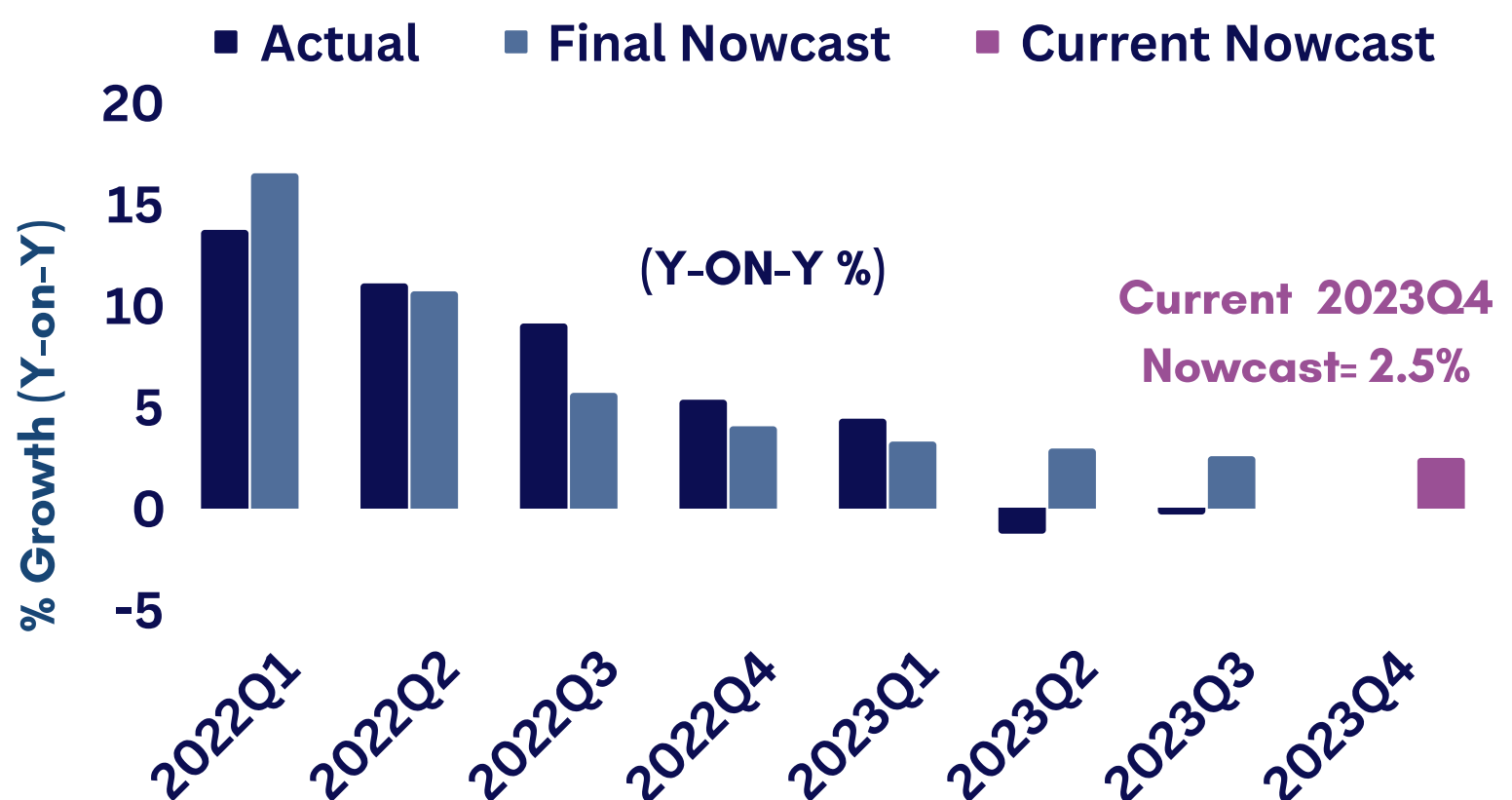
## Estimated November 2023 MDD = 2.5%



## November 2023 Key Categories (versus November 2022)



## 2023Q4 MDD Nowcast = 2.5% (based on all October, November and partial December data)



\*MDD is a measure of domestic economic activity in Ireland including spending by households, investment by enterprises and net spending by the government.