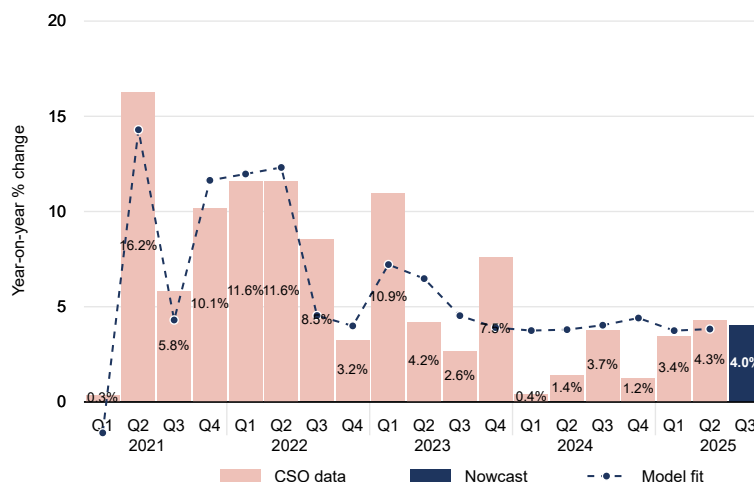
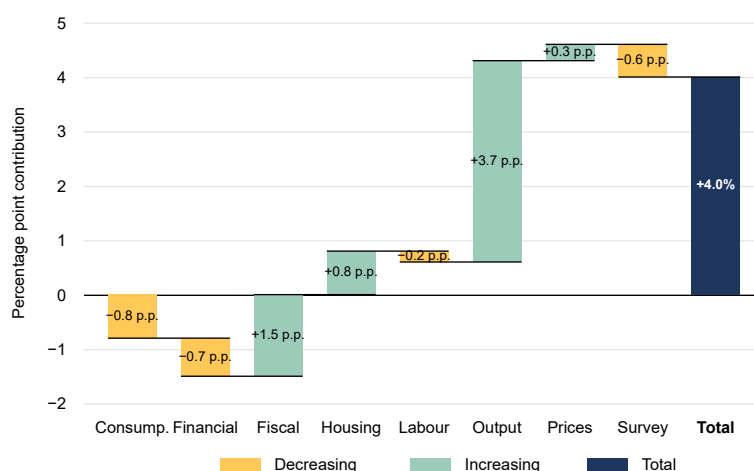


## Nowcast of 2025Q3 Modified Domestic Demand (MDD)



## Composition of Nowcast Estimate for 2025Q3



## Highlights

- > As of September 18th, the ESRI's 2025Q3 nowcast estimates that MDD is growing at 4.0% year-on-year. This is first estimate for 2025Q3 and is based on July's data only.
- > Decomposing the key drivers of this month's nowcast show that output, housing, tax, and price data contributed positively to the estimate.
- > On the other hand labour, financial, consumption and survey data had a negative impact on the estimate.

Next expected update on 16/10/2025.

MDD is a measure of domestic economic activity in Ireland including spending by households, investment by enterprises and net spending by the government.

Nowcasting is the prediction of the very recent past, the present, and the very near future state of the economy. The ESRI's nowcast uses an econometric model with a series of real-time indicators to estimate MDD before the official CSO numbers are available.

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